

# NEW 4.0

Norddeutsche EnergieWende

[www.new4-0.de](http://www.new4-0.de)



Gefördert durch:



Bundesministerium  
für Wirtschaft  
und Energie

aufgrund eines Beschlusses  
des Deutschen Bundestages

## Northern German Energy Transition New 4.0 - 100% Renewables in Northern Germany

Prof. Dr. – Ing. Hans Schäfers

October 5, 2017, Sonderborg, 100% Climate Neutrality



# Energy situation of the Hamburg /Schleswig-Holstein region



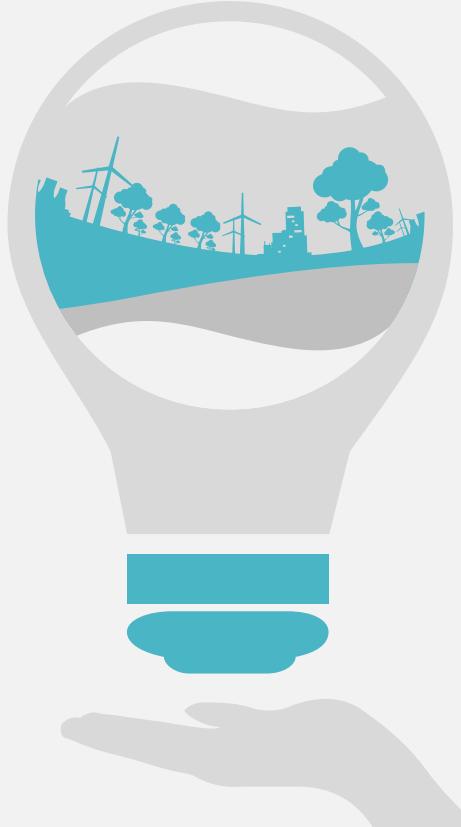
**4.5 Mio.**  
residents

Schleswig-Holstein as a region of production, Hamburg as region of consumption, 36 000 RES installed

**Industry hub in Hamburg,**  
huge potential of  
flexibilization



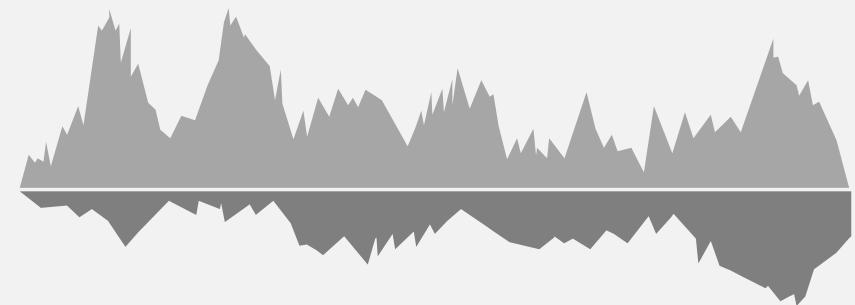
Wind energy production will be quadrupled by 2035, three times more compared to electricity demand



**Interconnector:** Energy hub  
north-Europe: Southlink,  
northlink, west-coast-link,  
offshore windfarms



**Disparities:** extreme and increasing disparities between production and load needs to be managed.



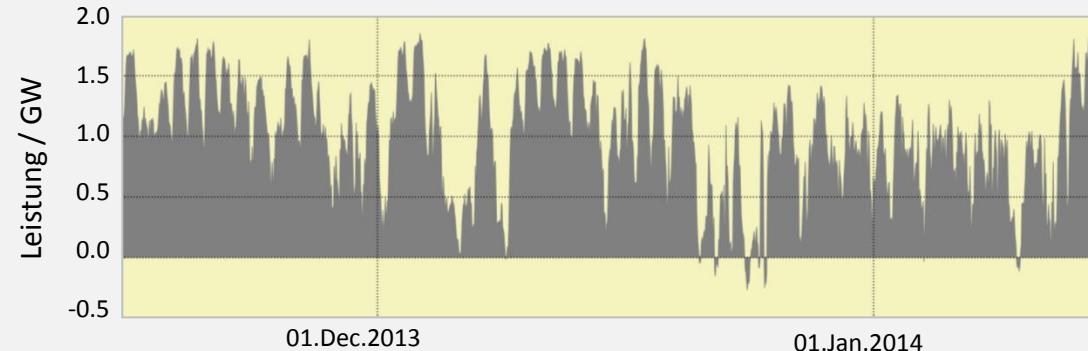
The model region provides representative the main challenges of the energy transition

# Profile of the residual loads in the model region

Model region today:



Fluctuation as expected for germany in 2020



Germany 2020:



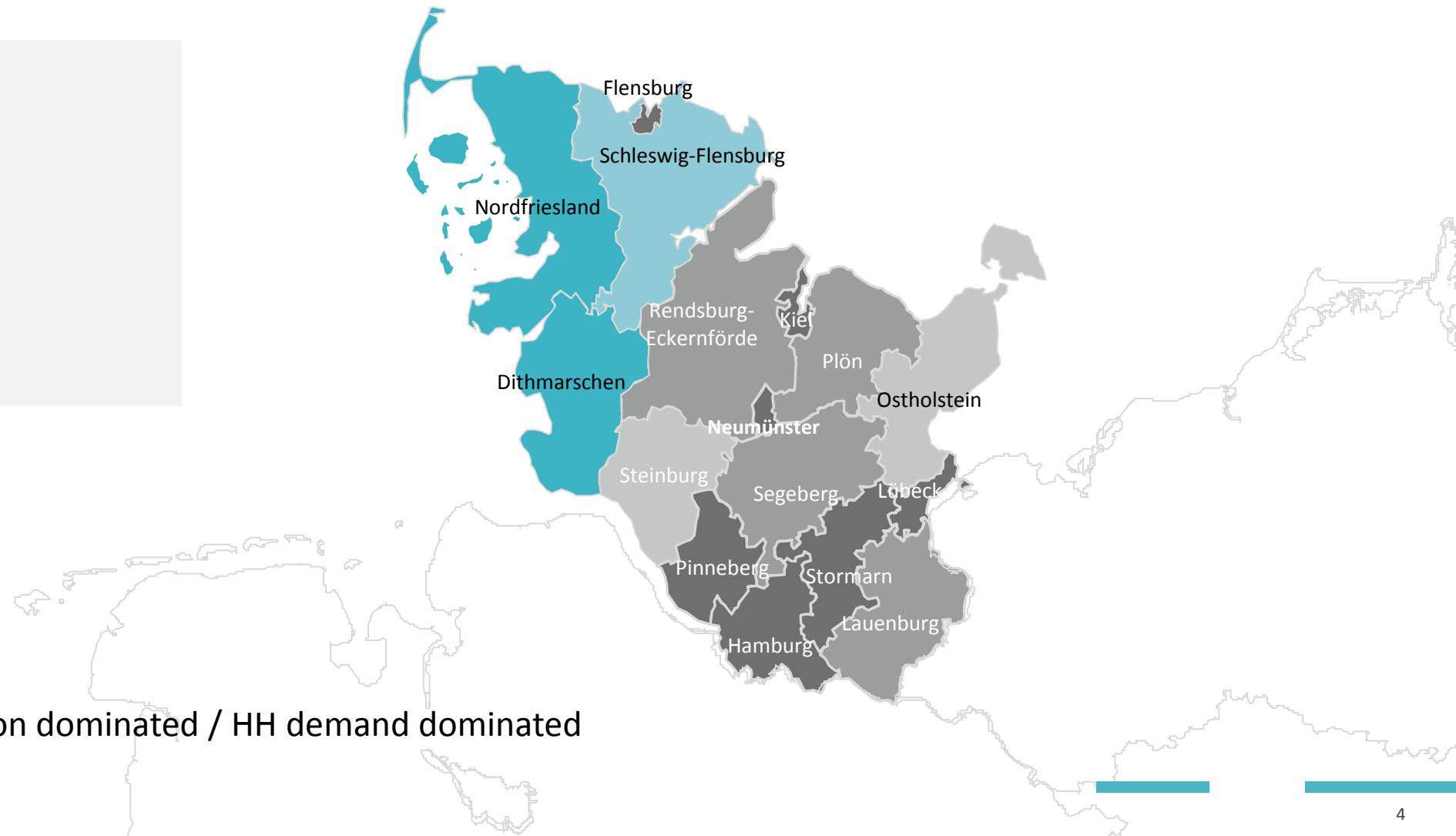
Sim. Of the fluctuation of the residual load for Germany in 2020



Quelle: Fraunhofer IWES / HAW Hamburg (Grundlage Wetterjahr 2007)

# Share of Electricity from RES in Model Region

## Share of RES in gross electricity generation



# Costs of Grid Congestion and Re-Dispatch

## Rise of Grid Congestion in the model Region

- Congestion Management in 2015 (only SH):
  - ▶ Curtailed Energy: 2,9 TWh
  - ▶ Compensation fees: 295 Mio. €
  - ▶ Share in Elec. Gen. In SH: 14,4 %
- Cost of further Redispatch (z.B. Redispatch):
  - ▶ Approx.. 200 Mio. € (2015 BA Tennet)
- Total Costs for System Stabilization:
  - ▶ Approx.. 500 Mio. € /a → appox 2 bill. € during the project duration



# Transformation of the Energy System



## Goals 2035:

- Reliable, cost efficient, environmentally friendly supply of energy
- 100 % RE electricity supply, 50 % heat & mobility, 80 % CO<sub>2</sub> reduction



## Conditions:

cost-efficiency,  
market-oriented



security of supply,  
system stability

De-carbonisation,  
reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions



## Effects:

Providing stimulations for innovations, new technologies, new markets and value chains, strengthening competitiveness, social acceptance and feasibility of the energy transition

# Partners



**egeb:** Wirtschaftsförderung.  
Erträge unterstützen netzwerk Hamburg und Egeb.



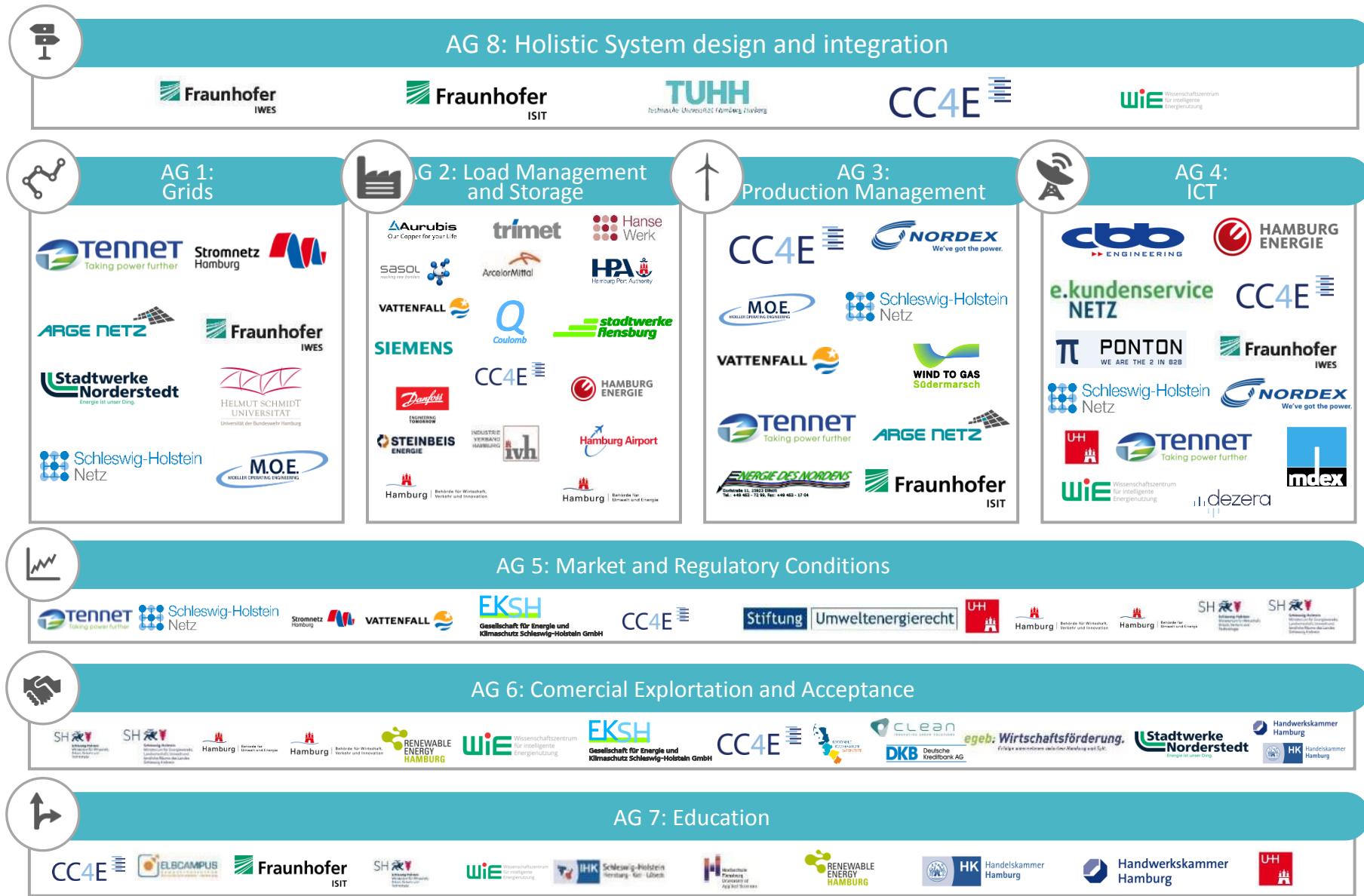
Gesellschaft für Energie und  
Klimaschutz Schleswig-Holstein GmbH



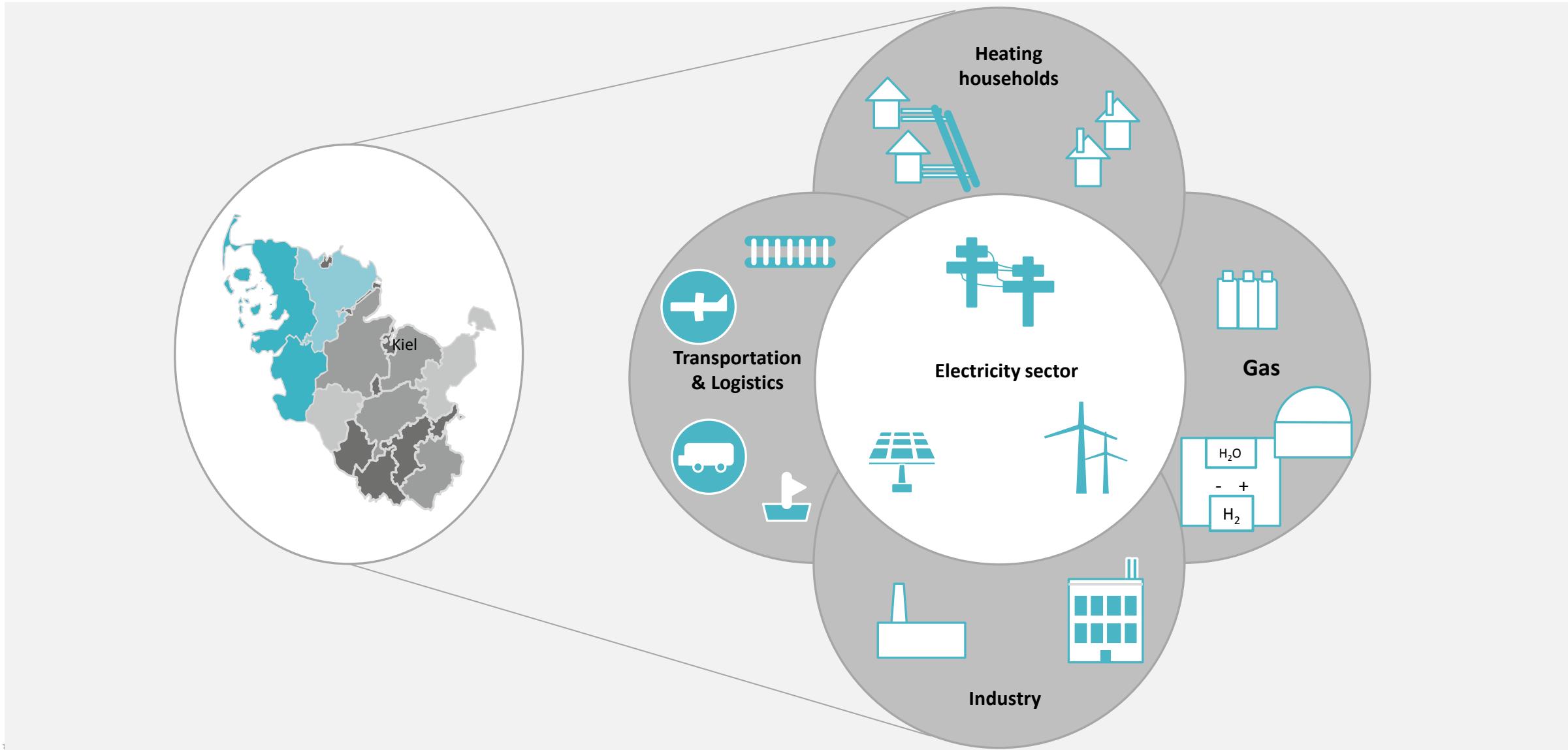
Ein Kompetenzzentrum der Fachhochschule Lübeck



# 60 Partners & project structure

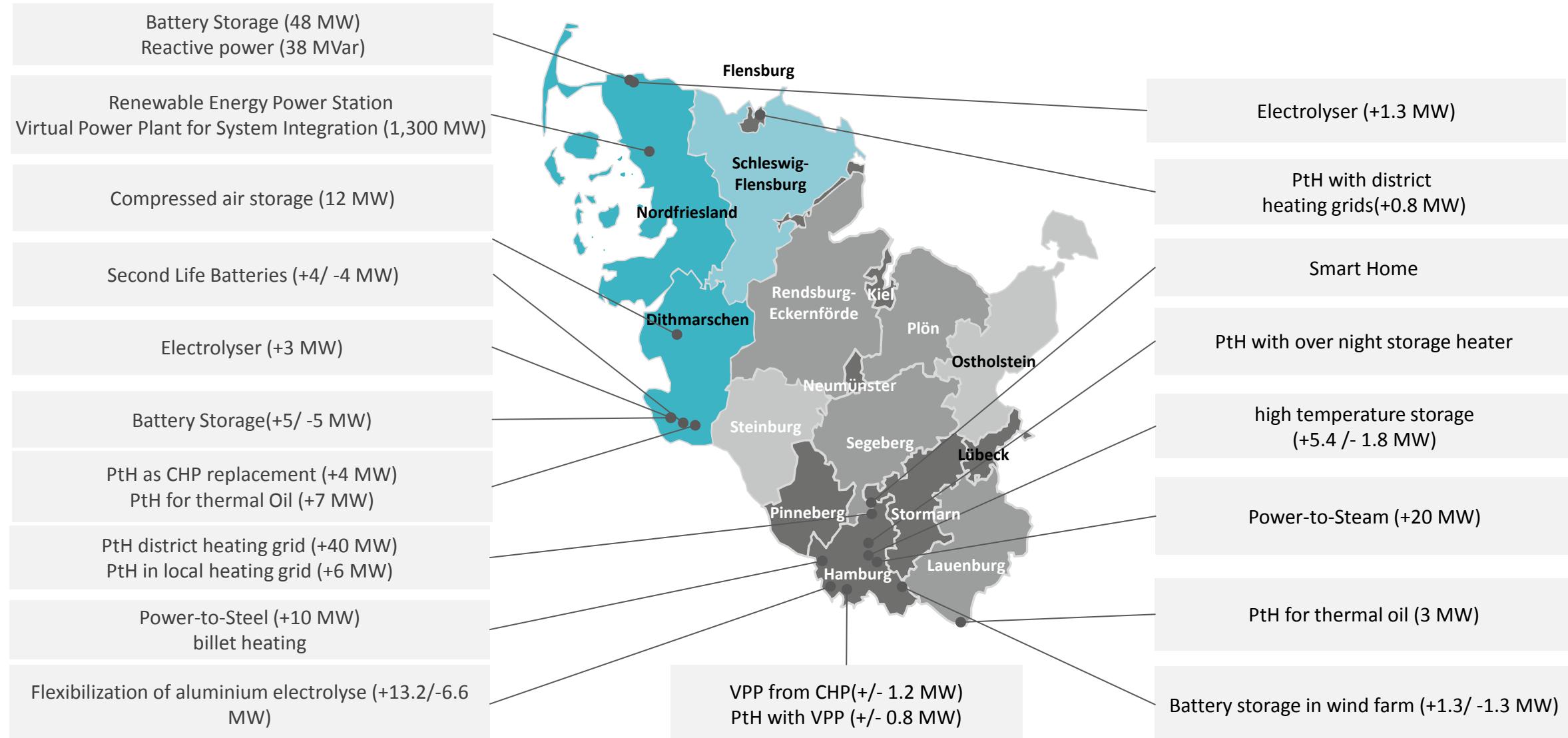


# Sector linkage NEW 4.0 – Coupling of all life areas with RE



# Strong network of demonstrators

## 300 MW flexibility, storage, 1,600 MW virtual power plants



## Reduction CO<sub>2</sub>/conventional production Tasks of RE und flexibilization

**UC 1**  
Fast intraday trading



- Reduction reserve capacity

**UC 2**  
Innovative grid congestion management



- Reduction Redispatch
- CO<sub>2</sub>-reduction, sector linkage & load management

**UC 3**  
Smart Balancing



- Reduction reserve capacity
- Reduction Must Run

**UC 4**  
Reserve capacity from RE-generators and demand side management



- Regulation energy
- Reduction Redispatch, feed-in-management
- Reduction Must Run

**UC 5**  
Fast frequency response / inertia



- Reduction Must Run

**UC 6**  
Decentralised reactive power supply



- Reduction Must Run

= Reduction CO<sub>2</sub>

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Thank you for your attention

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